

DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICIES



BROWN MACKIE COLLEGE
GREENVILLESM

Alcohol/Drug Possession, Usage, and Distribution Policy

Drug-Free Workplace and College

The use of illegal drugs and the abuse of alcohol at Brown Mackie College — Greenville or in facilities controlled by Brown Mackie College — Greenville are prohibited by College regulations and are incompatible with the Brown Mackie College — Greenville goal of providing a healthy educational environment for students, faculty, staff, and guests. The following information is provided in compliance with the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989.

Effects of Drugs and Alcohol

Although individuals often use drugs and alcohol to achieve a variety of effects on mind and body that are found to be temporarily useful or pleasurable, drugs can be highly addictive and injurious. A person can pay a price in terms of his or her physical, emotional, and social health.

This price can be paid in a number of ways. The risk of contracting sexually transmitted diseases, including AIDS, is increased through unwanted or unprotected sex when one is under the influence of drugs or alcohol. Drugs can be the trigger for violent crime. Economic and legal problems usually follow directly when one tries to support a drug habit by resorting to crime. The dependence, illness, loss of job, and loss of family or friends that can result from drug or alcohol use and abuse can be tragic.

In keeping with the mission of Education Management Corporation and the requirements of state and federal law Brown Mackie College — Greenville has adopted this program to ensure a drug-free college and workplace and to prevent the use of controlled substances and the abuse of alcohol.

Health Risks Associated with the Use of Alcohol

Short-Term Risks

- Increased risks of accidents and injuries
- Alcohol-related traffic accidents (the leading cause of death for teens)
- Alcohol slows reaction time, decreases muscle coordination, and impairs vision
- Fatal overdose
- Unconsciousness or blackout
- Death by aspiration of vomit
- Nausea
- Gastritis

Long-Term Risks

- Increased blood pressure
- Increased risk of heart attack
- Brain damage resulting in permanent psychosis
- Cancer of the mouth, esophagus, or stomach
- Liver damage (cirrhosis, alcohol hepatitis, cancer)
- Ulcers and gastritis
- Pancreatitis
- Birth effects
- In males, testicular atrophy and breast enlargement
- In females, increased risk of breast cancer
- Prolonged, excessive drinking can shorten life span by 10 to 12 years

Health Risks Associated with the Use of Drugs

Amphetamines (Speed, Uppers)

- Malnutrition
- Hallucinations
- Dependence, psychological, and sometimes physical

Deliriants (Aerosols, Lighter Fluid, Paint Thinner)

- Permanent damage to lungs, brain, liver, bone marrow
- Loss of coordination, confusion, hallucinations
- Overdose causing convulsions, death

Depressants (Barbiturates, Tranquilizers, Methaqualone)

- Confusion, depression, loss of coordination
- Dependence — physical and psychological
- Coma, death (caused by overdose)
- Can be lethal when combined with alcohol

Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, DMT, STP, Mescaline)

- Hallucinations, panic, irrational behaviors (which can lead to increased risk of accidents, injuries)
- Tolerance overdose leading to convulsions, coma, death
- Possible birth defects in children of LSD users

Intravenous Drug Use

- Places one at risk for HIV infection (the virus causing AIDS) when needles are shared

Marijuana and Hashish

- Chronic bronchitis
- Decreased vital capacity
- Increased risk of lung cancer
- In men, lower levels of testosterone and increase in abnormal sperm count

Stimulants (Cocaine)

- Painful nosebleeds and nasal erosion
- Intense “downs” that result in physical and/or emotional discomfort
- Tolerance and physical dependence can develop

Narcotics (Heroin, Morphine, Codeine, Opium)

- "Malnutrition
- "Hepatitis
- Loss of judgment and self-control leading to increased risk of accidents, injuries
- "Dependence
- Overdose leading to convulsions, coma, death

Sanctions

Brown Mackie College — Greenville Sanctions

Brown Mackie College — Greenville in all of its actions, seeks to uphold local, state, and federal law. Insofar as permitted by these laws, the Brown Mackie College — Greenville will apply sanctions that could lead to a student being fined, suspended, or expelled or an employee being disciplined, suspended, or dismissed for violation of the Brown Mackie College — Greenville standards of conduct. Students and employees may also be referred for prosecution. Disciplinary sanctions may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program, at the student's or employee's expense, if necessary.

State and Federal Sanctions

South Carolina State Sanctions

Marijuana - Hashish - Methaqualone - Amphetamine

ACTION: Possession of 1 ounce or less of marijuana, or 10 grams or less of hashish.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 30 days or not less than \$100 nor more than \$200.

2nd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 1 year and/or \$200 to \$1,000.

ACTION: Possession of methaqualone, amphetamine, or more than 1 ounce of marijuana, or more than 10 grams of hashish.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 6 months and/or not more than \$1,000. 2nd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 1 year and/or not more than \$2,000.

ACTION: Manufacture, distribution or possession with the intent to distribute.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 5 years and/or not more than \$5,000. 2nd offense - Not more than 10 years and/or not more than \$10,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not less than 5 years nor more than 20 years and/or not more than \$20,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (10 lbs. to 100 lbs. of marijuana).

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not less than 1 year nor more than 10 years and \$10,000. 2nd offense - Not less than 5 years nor more than 20 years and \$15,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - 25 years and \$25,000.

PENALTY: 25 years and \$25,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (100 lbs. to 2,000 lbs. of marijuana, or 100 to 1,000 marijuana plants regardless of weight).

PENALTY: 25 years and \$50,000

ACTION: Trafficking (2,000 lbs. to 10,000 lbs. of marijuana, or 1,000 to 10,000 marijuana plants regardless of weight).

PENALTY: Not less than 25 years nor more than 30 years and \$200,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (10,000 lbs. or more of marijuana, or 10,000 or more marijuana plants regardless of weight).

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not less than 1 year nor more than 10 years and \$10,000. 2nd or subsequent offenses - 25 years and \$25,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (15 grams to 150 grams of methaqualone).

PENALTY: 25 years and \$25,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (150 grams to 1500 grams of methaqualone).

ACTION: Trafficking (1500 grams to 15 kilograms of methaqualone).

PENALTY: 25 years and \$50,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (15 kilograms or more of methaqualone).

PENALTY: Not less than 25 years nor more than 30 years and \$200,000.

LSD - Heroin - Cocaine

ACTION: Possession.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 2 years and/or not more than \$5,000. 2nd offense - Not more than 5 years and/or not more than \$5,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 5 years and/or not more than \$10,000.

ACTION: Manufacture, distribution or possession with the intent to distribute.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 15 years and/or not more than \$25,000. 2nd offense - Not less than 5 years nor more than 30 years and/or not more than \$50,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not less than 15 years nor more than 30 years and/or not more than \$50,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (10 grams to 28 grams of cocaine).

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not less than 3 years nor more than 10 years and \$25,000. 2nd offense - Not less than 5 years nor more than 30 years and \$50,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not less than 25 years nor more than 30 years and \$50,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (28 grams to 100 grams of cocaine).

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not less than 7 years nor more than 25 years and \$50,000. 2nd offense - Not less than 7 years nor more than 30 years and \$50,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not less than 25 years nor more than 30 years and \$50,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (100 grams to 200 grams of cocaine).

PENALTY: 25 years and \$50,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (200 to 400 grams or more of cocaine).

PENALTY: 25 years and \$100,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (400 grams or more of cocaine).

PENALTY: Not less than 25 years nor more than 30 years and \$200,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (4 grams to 14 grams of heroin, opium or morphine).

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not less than 7 years nor more than 25 years and \$50,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (14 grams to 28 grams of heroin, opium or morphine).

2nd or subsequent offenses - 25 years and \$100,000.

PENALTY: 25 years and \$200,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (28 grams or more of heroin, opium or morphine).

PENALTY: Not less than 25 years nor more than 40 years and \$200,000.

Ice - Crank - Crack Cocaine

ACTION: Possession of less than 1 gram.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 5 years and not less than \$5,000. 2nd offense - Not more than 10 years and not less than \$10,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not less than 10 years nor more than 15 years and not less than \$15,000.

ACTION: Manufacture, distribution, purchase or possession with intent to distribute (more than 1 gram).

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 15 years and not less than \$25,000. 2nd offense - Not more than 25 years and not less than \$50,000. 3rd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 30 years and not less than \$100,000.

ACTION: Trafficking (more than 100 grams)

PENALTY: 25 years and \$50,000.

Anabolic Steroids

ACTION: Possession of 10 or fewer dosage units without a valid prescription.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 6 months or not more than \$1,000. 2nd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 1 year and/or not more than \$2,000.

ACTION: Possession of more than 10 but fewer than 100 dosage units without a valid prescription.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 1 year and/or not more than \$2,000. 2nd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 2 years and/or not more than \$3,000.

ACTION: Possession of more than 100 dosage units without a valid prescription.

PENALTY: 1st offense - Not more than 5 years and/or not more than \$5,000. 2nd or subsequent offenses - Not more than 10 years and/or not more than \$10,000.

Suspension of Driver's License

In addition to the above, the driver's license of any person convicted of a controlled substance violation involving hashish or marijuana must be suspended for a period of 6 months. The driver's license of any person convicted of any other controlled substance violation must be suspended for a period of 1 year.

Federal penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of a controlled substance include the following:

First Conviction	Up to one year in prison, fine of \$1,000 to \$100,000, or both
Second Conviction	At least 15 days and up to two years imprisonment, \$5,000 to \$250,000 fine, or both
After Two Drug Convictions	At least 90 days and up to three years in prison, \$5,000 to \$250,000 fine, or both. Special federal sentencing provisions for possession of crack cocaine include a mandatory prison term of at least five years and up to 20 years, fine of up to \$250,000, or both, for a first conviction if the amount of crack exceeds five grams, for a second conviction if amount exceeds three grams, and for a third or subsequent conviction if the amount exceeds one gram.

Additional federal sanctions may also apply including forfeiture of vehicles used to transport controlled substances, denial of federal benefits including student loans, grants, and contracts, and denial or revocation of certain federal licenses and benefits.

Convictions for Drug-Related Offenses

Any student convicted of any drug/related criminal statute must notify the dean of academic affairs, in writing, no later than five (5) days after such conviction regardless of where the offense occurred. This is because under federal and state laws, any student convicted of a drug/related felony offense must be denied all federal and state assistance, including Pell Grants. However, a criminal conviction shall not be necessary to find that a student has violated these standards of conduct, and Brown Mackie College — Greenville need not, and ordinarily will not, defer its own actions and sanctions pending the outcome of any criminal proceeding.

Danger Signals Indicating a Drug or Alcohol Problem

Following is a listing of classic danger signals that may indicate the presence of a drug or alcohol problem:

- Abrupt changes in mood or attitude
- Decreased efficiency at work or at school
- Frequent absences, tardiness, and/or early departures
- Relationship problems with family, friends, and co-workers
- Unusual outbursts of anger and hostility
- Social withdrawal

Advising

If you observe any of these changes in yourself or another student, you are encouraged to talk with faculty or staff member.

Abuse of alcohol or drugs can lead to dependency and addiction, with serious consequences for personal health and overall quality of life. There are drug and alcohol counseling, treatment, and rehabilitation facilities available in our area where students and employees may seek advice and treatment. The student advisor staff or a faculty member will refer you to one that meets your needs.

Greenville Area Resources

There are also national organizations that may be contacted for help.

Narcotics Anonymous
6701 White Horse Rd
Greenville, SC 29611
(864) 282-0109

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1-800-273-TALK
Greenville Crisis Line
(864) 271-8888

National Sexual Assault Hotline
(800) 656-HOPE

Alcoholics Anonymous
1629 E North St
Greenville, SC 29607
(864) 233-6454

Call for meeting times and locations.

The National Institute on Drug Abuse Hotline 800-662-4357 is available from 8:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m. Monday through Friday and from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m. on weekends.

A list of emergency and sliding-fee scale resources is available from the student advisor.